

Nursery Songs of Mesopotamian Arabs

**Compiled, edited and translated from spoken dialects of Iraq
by
Srpkо Leštari**

LIST OF REFERENCES

IN SERBIAN (SERBO-CROATIAN) LANGUAGE:

1. Aleksić, Dragoslav: *De ije veselice – pesme iz naroda*, Beograd 1939.
2. Bogosavljević, Dušan: *Antologija narodne lirike*, Užice 1919.
3. Bovan, Vladimir: *Narodna književnost Srba na Kosovu i Metohiji*, Priština 1989.
4. Bugarski, Ranko: *Jezik u društvu*, Beograd 1986.
5. alenić, Momir: *Seo car na kantar – narodna književnost za decu*, Beograd 1972.
6. or ević, R. Tihomir: *Deca u verovanjima i običajima našega naroda*, Beograd 1990.
7. Šurić, Miloš: *Srpske narodne pesme* (knj. 12, 13 i 14), Beograd 1925.
8. Šurić, Vojislav: *Antologija narodnih lirske pesama*, Novi Sad-Beograd 1958.
9. Grčić-Bjelokosić, Luka: *Iz naroda o narodu*, Beograd 1985.
10. *Igre i aktivnosti dece*, grupa autora, Beograd 1990.
11. Gete, J. V.: *Spisi o književnosti i umetnosti*, Beograd 1959.
12. Ivić, Ivan: "Tradicionalne dečije igre i savremena deca". *Raskovnik* 53-54, 1988.
13. Janković, Danica i Ljubica: *Narodne igre*, knj. I-IX, Beograd 1934.
14. Janković, Srđan: "Diglosija – Sociolingvistički fenomen savremenog arapskog", *Radio Sarajevo – Treći program*, br. 20/1978.
15. Janković, Srđan: *Diglosija u savremenom arapskom: na materijalima književnog arapskog i egipatskog kolokvijalnog arapskog*, Doctoral dissertation. Sarajevo, 1975.
16. Jovanović, M. Vojislav: *Srpske narodne pesme*, Beograd 1937.
17. Karadžić, Stefanović Vuk: *Sabrana dela*, Beograd 1972.
18. Kristal, Dejvid: *Kembrija ka enciklopedija jezika*, Beograd 1996.
19. Leštarić, Srđko: "Kovač i lažnih dukata – arapsko pripovedanje i krivotvorene jezika arapskih narodnih priča". *Ulažnica* 194–195:7-62, Zrenjanin 2005.
20. Leštarić, Srđko (ed., tr.): *Ribareva knjiga*, Zavod za udžbenike i nastavna sredstva, Beograd, 1999.
21. Leštarić, Srđko: "Boje u bagdadskom arapskom", *Mostovi*, 116:459-466, Beograd, 1999.
22. Mamuzić, Ilija: *Narodne lirske pesme*, Beograd 1953.
23. Mijušković, Milisav: *Zagonetke, brzalice, pitalice*, Beograd 1981.
24. Miodragović, Jovan: *Narodna pedagogija u Srbiji ili kako naš narod podiže porod svoj*, Beograd 1914.
25. Muftić, Teufik: *Arapsko-srpskohrvatski rječnik*. I, II. Sarajevo 1973.
26. *Narodna književnost*, izbor studija i članaka o narodnoj književnosti, priredili . Buturović i V. Palavestra, Sarajevo 1974.
27. Nedić, Vladan: *Antologija jugoslovenske narodne lirike*, Beograd 1962.
28. Nedić, Vladan: *Narodna književnost*, Beograd 1966.
29. Pavević, Slobodan: *Paun pase, trava raste (dečje igre u Srbiji)*, Saraorci 1993.
30. Petrović, Tihomir: *Narodna književnost za decu kod Srbija*, Vranje 1996.

31. Pijaže, Žan i B. Inholder: *Intelektualni razvoj deteta*, Beograd 1988.
32. Prodanović, Jaša: *Naša narodna književnost*, Beograd 1932.
33. Prodanović, Jaša: *Ženske narodne pesme – antologija*, Beograd 1925.
34. Radenković, Ljubinko: *Narodne basme i bajanja*, Niš-Priština-Kragujevac 1982.
35. Rikanović, Midhat: *Jezik i njegova struktura*, Sarajevo 1985.
36. Šarović, P. Kat. i Nikolić St. J.: *De je igre*, Beograd 1902.
37. Škarić, I.: *U potrazi za izgubljenim govorom*. Zagreb 1982.
38. Skok, Petar: *Etimološki rječnik hrvatskoga ili srpskoga jezika*, vol. 1-4, JAZU, Zagreb 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974.
39. Stevanović, Ruža: *Zec kolo vodi – de je narodne pesme*, Beograd 1951.
40. Tajević, Marko: *Osnovna teorija muzike*, Beograd 1967.
41. Tanasković, Darko: *Arapski jezik u savremenom Tunisu – diglosija i bilingvizam*. Filološki fakultet (*Monografije*, knj. LII), Beograd 1982.
42. Tešić, Momilo: "Obi aji iz okoline Požege", *Užički zbornik* 1977.
43. Trebješanin, Žarko: *Predstava o detetu u srpskoj kulturi*, SKZ, Beograd 1991.
44. Voigt, Vilmoš: "Strukturalna definicija usmene (narodne) književnosti". *Filološki pregled*, Beograd 1968, I-II.
45. Vujić, Nikola: *Antologija narodne književnosti za decu*, Beograd 1997.

IN EUROPEAN LANGUAGES:

1. *A Basic Course in Iraqi Arabic*, Institute of Languages and Linguistics, Georgetown University Press, Washington, D.C. 1964.
2. *A Dictionary of Iraqi Arabic, Arabic-English*, compiled and edited by Dan R. Woodhead and Wayne Beene under the direction of Karl Stowasser with the assistance of Majid Damah, xii, 509p., Institute of Languages and Linguistics, Georgetown University Press, Washington, D.C. 1967.
3. *A Dictionary of Iraqi Arabic, English-Arabic*, edited by Beverly E. Clarity, Karl Stowasser, Ronald G. Wolfe, 202p., Institute of Languages and Linguistics, Georgetown University Press, Washington, D.C., 1964.
4. Al-Ani, Salman H.: "The Development and Distribution of the Arabic Sound "qâf" in Iraq". In *Essays on Islamic Civilization*, Presented to Niyazi Berkes, ed. Donald P. Little, 48-56. Leiden, E.J.Brill, 1976.
5. *An Arabic-English Lexicon*, Edward W. Lane, Suhail Academy Lahore, Pakistan 1984.
6. Avishur, Yitzhak: *Women's Folk Songs in Judeao-Arabic from Jews in Iraq*, Institute for Research on Iraqi Jewry Or Yehuda, Israel 1987
7. Badawi, Al-Said and Martin Hinds: *A Dictionary of Egyptian Arabic*, Beirut 1986.
8. Bakalla, M.H.: *Arabic Culture through its Language and Literature*, Kegan Paul International, London, 1984.
9. Blanc, Haim: "Stylistic Variations In Spoken Arabic"; A Sample Of Interdialectal Educated Conversation, In *Contributions to Arabic Linguistics*. Harvard Middle Eastern Monograph Series 3, ed. Charles A. Ferguson, 81-161. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1960

10. Blanc, Haim: *Communal Dialects in Baghdad*, Harvard University Press, 1964.
11. Blau, Joshua: "The Beginnings of the Arabic Diglossia: A Study of the Origins of Neo-Arabic", *Afro-Asiatic Linguistics* 4: 175-202, 1977.
12. Blau, Joshua.: *A Grammar of Christian Arabic*, pp. 19-58, 1966.
13. Blunt, A.: *Bedouins Tribes of the Euphrates*. London 1874.
14. Botsford, F.H., comp. and ed. 1921. *Folksongs of Many Peoples*, vol. 1. New York: The Woman's Press.
15. Burnim, Mellonee. 1983. "Culture Bearer and Tradition Bearer: An Ethnomusicologist's Research on Gospel Music". *Ethnomusicology* 29:432-47.
16. Cadora, F.: *Linguistic Change and Ecolinguistics, Bedouin, Rural and Urban Arabic: An Ecolinguistic Study*, pp. 1-35, 1992.
17. Chadwick, H. M.: *The Growth of Literature*. London 1932.
18. Day, R.R.: *Children's Attitudes Toward Language*. Ryan/Giles, 1982
19. Edzard, D. O.: "Zum Vokabular der Ma'd n Araber in südlichen Iraq." In G. Weissner (ed.), "Festschrift für Wilhelm Eilers", Wiesbaden, 1967, pp. 305–317.
20. Elgibali, Alaa: "The Language Situation in Arabic Speaking Nations". In *International Handbook of Bilingualism and Bilingual Education*, ed. Christina Paulston , 47-61. New York: Greenwood Press, 1988.
21. Erwin, Wallace M.: *A Basic Course in Iraqi Arabic*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 1969.
22. Erwin, Wallace M.: *A Short Reference Grammar of Iraqi Arabic*. Washington: Georgetown Universitz Press 1963.
23. Ess, John Van: *The Spoken Arabic of Iraq*, Oxford University Press, 1976.
24. Field, H.: Anthropology of Iraq. I, 2. Chicago 1949.
25. Fischer, Wolfdietrich und Otto Jastrow, *Handbuch der arabischen Dialekte*, Otto Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden, 1980.
26. Greenberg, J.H.: *Universals of Human Language*, 1-4. Stanford University Press. ed. 1978.
27. Grimes, Barbara: *Ethnologue: Languages of the World*, 13th ed., SIL, Dallas, 1996.
28. *Hans Wehr Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, edited by J.M. Cowan.
29. Hanash, Al-, M: "A Computational Linguistic Approach for Building an Arabic Lexicon". Proceedings of the Conference on Using Arabic Language in IT, King AbdulAziz Library, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, 1992, pp. 363-395 (in Arabic).
30. Hartman, M.: "Arabische Lieder aus Syrien". *ZDMG* 51 (1897), pp.177-214.
31. Hawes, Bess Lomax. 1974. "Folksongs and Function: Some Thoughts on the American Lullaby". *Journal of American Folklore* 87:140-148.
32. Higazi, M. F.: "Computers and Arabic Lexicons". Proceedings of the Conference on Using Arabic Language in IT, King AbdulAziz Library, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, 1992, pp. 43-52 (in Arabic).
33. Ingham, Bruce: *Northeast Arabian dialects*, London: Kegan Paul International, 1982.
34. Jargy, S.: *La Poésie populaire traditionnelle chantée au proche-Orient Arabe* I, Les textes, Paris 1970
35. Jastrow, Otto: *Die mesopotamisch-arabischen qeltu-Dialekt*, 1, Phonologie und Morphologie, Wiesbaden 1978
36. Jastrow, Otto: *Die mesopotamisch-arabischen qeltu-Dialekt*, 2, volks kundliche Texte in elf Dialekten, Wiesbaden 1981

37. Johnston, M.E. 1987. "Lulling Your Newborn". *Mothering* (Fall):98-100.
38. Johnstone, T.M.: *Eastern Arabian Dialects*, London, Oxford University Press, 1967.
39. Klymasz, R.B. 1968. "Social and Cultural Motifs in Canadian Ukrainian Lullabies". *East European Journal* 12:176-83.
40. Lebentritt, Julia. 1987. "The Lullaby Project". *New York Folklore Newsletter* 8(3):2-3.
41. Lestaric, Srpkó: "The Language and Translation of Arab Folktales". *ATA Chronicle* vol.XXX, No.2, Feb, 2001.
42. *Lexikon der Kinder- und Jugendliteratur*, I-IV, Beltz Verlag, Weinheim und Basel, 1973
43. Littmann, Enno: "Kindlieder und Kindersprache im Heutigen Ägypten". In *Mélanges Maspero* 3, Caire 1935-1940, pp.207-240.
44. Littmann, Enno: *Neuarabische Volks Poesie*, Berlin 1902.
45. McCarthy, R. J. and Faraj Raffouli: *Spoken Arabic of Baghdad*. Part I & Part 2A. Beirut, Librairie Orientale 1964–1965.
46. Masliyah, Sadok: "Abu i Umm in the Iraqi Dialect". *Journal of Semitic Studies* XLIII/I, Spring 1998, pg's 113–129.
47. Masliyah, Sadok: "Old Iraqi Lullabies and Cheering Songs". In: *Jewish Culture and the Hispanic World*, Eds, Samuel G. Armistead and Michael M. Caspi. Newark, Delaware 2001.
48. McCarthy R.J., S.J. and Faraj Raffouli: *Spoken Arabic of Baghdad, Part One, Part Two (A) – Anthology of Texts*, Publications of the Oriental Institute of al-Hikma University, Librairie Orientale, Beirut 1964, 1965.
49. Meißner, Bruno: *Neuarabische Geschichten aus dem Iraq*: gesammelt, übersetzt, herausgegeben und mit einem erweitertern Glossar versehen. Leipzig 1903.
50. Montagne, R.: "Contes poétiques Bédouins", *Bulletin d'etudes orientales*, 5 (1935), pp.33-119.
51. Musil, A.: *The Middle Euphrates*. New York 1927.
52. Oppenheim, M. von: *Die Beduinen*. Vol. I, Leipzig 1939. Vol. II Leipzig 1943. Vol. III Wiesbaden 1952 (ed. W. Cashel).
53. Qafisheh, Hamdi A.: *Gulf Arabic-English Dictionary*. NTC Publishing Group, U.S. 1998
54. Raswan, C. R.: "Migration lines of north Arabian bedouin tribes". In *The Geographical Review*, July 1930.
55. Szabolcsi, Bence: *A History of Melody*. St. Martin's Press, New York 1965.
56. Sachau, E.: *Arabische Volkslieder aus Mesopotamien*, Berlin 1889
57. Sadany, El-, T. and M. Hashish: "An Arabic morphological system". *IBM System Journal*, 28/4, 1989.
58. Sassoon, S.D.: *Descriptive Catalogue of the Hebrew and Samaritan Manuscripts*, London 1932
59. Sassoon, S.D.: "The Jews in Basra", *JQR* 17 (1927), pp.423-439.
60. Shamy, El-, Hasan: *Folk Traditions of the Arab World: A Guide to Motif Classification*, Vol 1-2, Indiana University Press, 1995
61. Smith, Elva S., comp. 1925. *A Book of Lullabies*. Boston: Lothrop, Lee and Shepard Co.
62. Sobelman, Harvey (ed.): *Arabic Dialect Studies*. Center for Applied Linguistics of the Modern Language Association and the Middle East Institute, Washington, 1962.

63. Socin, Albert: "Der arabische Dialekt von Môsul und Märdîn". *ZDMG*, 36 (1882), pp.1-52, pp.238-277; 37 (1883), pp.188-222.
64. Stevens, Ethel S.: "The Folklore of Iraq". *Journal of Royal Central Asian Society*, vol.XVIII, [1931, January – Part 1]
65. *The Oxford Dictionary of nursery rhymes*, I. and P. Opie, 1951
66. Wagoner, Merill Y. Van: *Spoken Arabic (Iraqi)*. Spoken Language Services, Inc. Ithaca, New York 1975.
67. Walter Scherf, ed.: *Das Maerchenlexikon*, H. C. Beck Verlag, München 1995, dva toma
68. Weissbach, F.H.: *Beiträge zur Kunde des Irak - Arabischen*, zweite Hälfte; Poetische Texte, Leipzig 1930
69. Wiora, Walter: *Das echte Volkslied*. Müller-Thiergarten 1962.
70. Wiora, Walter: *Europäischer Volksgesang*. Arno Volk-Verlag 1960.
71. Yaffe, Hanna: *Lullabies from Jerusalem* (self-produced, 1998).

IN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE:

1. 'Abū Sa'ad, 'Aḥmad: 'Ağānī terqīṣ el-afṭāl ḥinde el-ṣarab. Bayrūt 1974¹
2. 'Abū Sa'ad, 'Aḥmad: Qāmūs al-muṣṭalaḥāt wa al-taṣābīr al-ṣa'bīya. Muṣgam lahgī ta'shīlī fūlklūrī. Maktabatu Lubnān, Bayrūt 1987.
3. Bāṭinī (Al-), Bazza: Min 'ağānī al-mahd fī Al-Kuwayt. Markaz al-turāṭ al-ṣa'bī li-duwal al-ḥalīg al-ṣarabī, Ad-Dūḥa 1986.
4. Bakrī (Al-), Hāzim: Dirāsāt fī al-ṣammīyya al-Mawṣiliyya wa muqāranatuhā maṣā al-'alfāẓ al-ṣammīyya fī al-'aqālīm al-ṣarabiyya (523 str). Maṭba'a 'Asad, Baġdād 1972.
5. Čelebī (Al-), Dāwūd: Kalimāt fārisiyya musta'mala fī ṣāmmīyat al-Mawṣil. Maṭba'a al-Ānī, Baġdād 1960.
6. Ḥaġgiyya (Al-), Ǧāzīz Ĝāsim: Baġdādiyyāt. Vol. 1–6, Baġdād, 1967, 1968, 1973, 1981, 1985, 1991.
7. Ḥanafī (Al-), Al-Baġdādī, Aš-Šayḥ Ĝallāl: Muṣgam al-luġa al-ṣāmmīyya al-baġdādiyya. Vol. 1–3, Baġdād 1978, 1982, 1993.
8. Duwayk (Al-), Muḥammad Ṭālib: Al-'ağānī aš-ṣa'bīya fī Qaṭar. Vol. 1–2. wizāra al-i'lām al-qatariyya, Qaṭar 1975.
9. Diyūhī (Al-), Sa'īd: 'Aš'ār at-tarqīṣ ḥinda al-ṣarab. Baġdād 1970
10. Zubaydī (Al-), Nabīha 'Aḥmad: Fī 'ağānī al-afṭāl, Maġalla at-turāṭ aš-ṣa'bī 4/1970.
11. Zahāwī (Al-), Farīda Nāzīm: Fī 'ağānī al-afṭāl, Maġalla at-turāṭ aš-ṣa'bī 11–12/1970.

¹ Bibliografski podaci su uazbu eni prema slovnom redu pisma kojim su navedeni (srpski svi latinicom), pa su i arapski, mada u transkripciji, prema arapskom alfabetu i uz ignorisanje odre enog lana tamo gde ga ime sadrži.

12. Sallūm, Dawūd: Tadlīl aṭ-ṭifl wa tanwīmuḥu ḍinda al-bağādda, Mağalla āt -turāṭ āš-šābī 2/1968.
13. Sālim, Nabīla Ibrāhīm: 'Aṣkāl at-taṣbīr fī al-'adab aš-šābī. Ṭab' nahda Miṣr, Al-Qāhira, s.a.
14. Sāmarrā'ī, Ibrāhīm: *Al-tawzī' al-lugāwī fī al-Ṭrāq*. Bağdād 1968.
15. Šālčī (Al-), Ḩabīb Zāhir: Mawsū'at al-kināyāt al-ṭāmmiyā al-bağdādiyya. Vol. 1–3, Bayrūt 1982/1983.
16. Ḩabbās (Al-), Ḩabīb Zāhir: *Kitāb naṣariyyāt al-mūsīqā al-ṭarabiyā*. Bağdād 1986.
17. Ḩazzāwī, (Al-), A.: Ḩaṣā'ir al-Ṭrāq. Vol. I–IV, Bağdād 1956.
18. Ḥisā Bek, 'Aḥmad: *Al-ġinā' li-l-aṭfāl ḍinda al-ṭarab*. Al-maṭba'a al-amīriyya bi-Būlāq, Al-Qāhira 1936.
19. Qaddūrī, Ḫusayn: *Ġinā' al-umm al-ṭirāqiyya li-aṭfālihā*. Bağdād 1989
20. Qaddūrī, Ḫusayn: *Luṭab wa 'aġānī al-aṭfāl aš-šābiyya fī al-Ǧumhūriyya al-Ṭrāqiyya*. Vol. 1–3, Bağdād 1980, 1984, 1988.
21. Qaddūrī, Ḫusayn: *Luṭab wa 'aġānī al-aṭfāl aš-šābiyya fī al-quṭr al-ṭirāqī*. Bağdād, 1979.
22. Kirmilī (Al-), Al-'Ab 'Anastās Mārī: *Al-Musā'id*. Taħqīq Korkīs Ḩawād wa Ḩabd al-Ḥamīd al-Allūčī. Maṭba'a al-hukūma, Bağdād 1972.
23. Kirmilī (Al-), Al-'Ab 'Anastās Mārī: *Maġmū'a fī al-aġānī al-ṭāmmiyā al-ṭirāqiyya*. Ḩafazahu wa šaraħahu wa ḥabaṭa 'alfazahu Ḩamīd Rašīd al-Sāmarrā'ī. Vol. 1–3, Dār al-šu'ūn al-taqāfiyya al-ṭāmma, Bağdād 1999.
24. Maḥfūz, Ḫusayn Ḩalī: *Al-alfāz at-turkiyya fī al-lahgā al-ṭirāqiyya*. 196?
25. Mağalla "Al-turāṭ al-ṣābī" 6, 7, 8/1974; 4/1975; 1, 2, 3/1976.
26. Muḥannā (Al-), Mūsā Kāżim: "Nuşuş fōklōriyya min aġānī al-ummahāt fī al-Mišhāb", *Mağalla at-turāṭ aš-šābī*, 1/1968.
27. Yūsuf, Ḩabd al-Qādir: *Uğniyya al-ṭifl al-kuwaytī*. Risāla māġistēr lam tunšar fī kitāb qaddamahā al-baaḥiṭ wa ḥaṣala ḫalayhā daraġa al-māġjistēr min al-maṭhad al-ṭālī li-l-mūsīqā al-ṭarabiyā -'akādīmiyā al-funūn fī al-Qāhira.

ON WEB:

<http://www.batkol.com/page2.htm>
<http://www.nyfolklore.org/pubs/voicjl27/lullaby.html>
<http://www.sbgmusic.com/html/teacher/reference/styles/lullabies.html>
<http://26.1911encyclopedia.org/L/LU/LULLABY.htm>
<http://www.hyperdictionary.com/dictionary/lullaby>